

CALIFORNIA STATE PROFILE

Prepared with an interest in protecting the health and innocence of children, this profile provides an overview of sex education in California, including:

- I. Chart showing [legal requirements for sex education](#) in this state
- II. [Profile of federal funding](#) the state has been awarded for sex education
- III. Chart of federally funded [programs/curricula used in state schools](#)
- IV. Overview of the state's [sex education legislation/guidelines](#)
- V. List of [how parental rights are being undermined](#) in this state
- VI. [News articles](#) regarding sex education in the state
- VII. [Opt-out form](#) to protect your child from comprehensive sexuality education (CSE)
- VIII. Suggestions for how you can [help protect child health and stop CSE](#)
- IX. [Resources](#) for up-to-date information about sex education in this state
- X. Contact information to [connect with others](#) who are concerned about this issue.



I. LEGAL REQUIREMENTS FOR SEX EDUCATION IN CALIFORNIA

LEGISLATIVE REQUIREMENTS	YES	NO	N/A	LEGISLATIVE CODE
Sex Education Required	X			51934
Sex Education Optional				
If/When Provided, Sexual Education Must:				
Be Medically Accurate*	X			51933(b)
Be Age Appropriate	X			51933(a)
Be Evidence-based			X	
Be Culturally Appropriate and Unbiased	X			51933(d.1, d4)
Reference/Stress Abstinence**	X			51934(3)
Include HIV Education	X			51930(b.1, b.4), 51934(1 through 8)
Be LGBTQ Inclusive	X			51930(b.2),51933)d.5, d.6)
Instruction on Abortion	X			51934(9.A)
Include Safety Against Sexual Abuse	X			51934(10,11)
Parental Role in Sexual Education:				
Parents Must be Notified	X			51938(a through d)
Parent Involvement	X			51937, 51100
Access to Review Curriculum	X			51937, 51100
Opt-In		X		51938
Opt-Out Option	X			51937, 51938, 51939
Other requirements: Abortion - Instruction on pregnancy shall include an objective discussion of all legally available pregnancy outcomes, including, but not limited to, all of the following: (A) Parenting, adoption, and abortion. Code 51934.a.9.A				

*See each state's definition of "medically accurate."

**While requirement may say "abstinence-based" or to "stress abstinence" as the standard, many CSE programs only mention abstinence in passing; they don't establish abstinence as the expected standard and fail to emphasize abstinence as the only sure way to protect against pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases, including AIDS.

Note: This state profile has been prepared by Family Watch International and the Protect Child Health Coalition. While the information provided is as accurate as possible and is updated annually, **check the [Resources](#) listed below for any updates.** Also, **please alert us** if you are aware of any changes, proposed legislation or issues regarding CSE that may be occurring in your state by completing the contact form at StopCSE.org/California or by emailing StopCSE@FamilyWatch.org.



II. CALIFORNIA SEX EDUCATION FEDERAL FUNDING PROFILE

Federal Government Programs and Grants Awarded for California

WARNING: While grant requirements may state that curricula/programs are to be “evidence based” or “medically accurate” in order to receive funding, research shows that, often, funds go to curricula/programs that are ineffective (See SexEdReport.org). In addition, content analyses show that many programs (Link to [harmful CSE elements chart](#)) normalize teen sex, encourage sexual pleasure-seeking, condone early sexual debut and promote high-risk sexual behaviors. **It is important to look at the actual content of every curricula rather than relying on labels assigned to them.**

DASH—Division of Adolescent and School Health, a division of the Centers for Disease Prevention (CDC), works with community partners to provide training and resource development for so-called “HIV, STD, and pregnancy prevention” programs in school-based and community settings.

- California received DASH funds totaling \$415,000 in fiscal year 2016.

PREP—The Personal Responsibility Education Programs, under the Family and Youth Services Bureau (FYSB), provides grants for sex education programs that are sometimes called “abstinence plus” programs and that focus on “both abstinence and contraception.”

- California received PREP funds totaling \$5,860,140 in fiscal year 2017.

SRAE—Sexual Risk Avoidance Education grants go to curricula/programs that emphasize risk avoidance and teach youth to voluntarily refrain from non-marital sexual activity and other risky behaviors. Note: See warning above.

- California received NO SRAE program funds in 2016.

Title V—The TITLE V State Abstinence Education Grant Program funds abstinence education and mentoring to promote abstinence. However, note that at least one Title V program promotes promiscuity as healthy and normal. As noted above, **it is important to look at the actual content of the curricula.**

- California received NO Title V award in fiscal year 2017.ⁱ

TPP—The Teen Pregnancy Prevention program, through the Office of Adolescent Health (OAH), funds comprehensive sex education programs for children aged 10 to 19. Note: Research shows that most TPP programs are ineffective at reducing pregnancy rates and some even increase risk. (See SexEdReport.org)

- California received \$7,891,157 in funding for years 2015-2019.ⁱⁱ

Note: California received \$2,620,499 in Personal Responsibility Education Innovative Strategies funds and \$757,295 in Tribal Personal Responsibility Education Program funds in the year 2016.



III. FEDERALLY FUNDED SEX EDUCATION PROGRAMS IN CALIFORNIA

Note: Programs in **red** text have been analyzed and found to contain harmful content for children. Programs not in red may or may not have harmful content.

See examples exposing harmful content in various CSE curricula and materials at www.stopcse.org/cse-materials-index/. For example, the analysis of [Making a Difference](#), shows CSE programs sexualize children and encourage promiscuity and risky sexual behavior, typically without providing medically accurate information about the long-term risks associated with early sexual debut and experimentation.

Federally Funded Sex Education Programs / Curricula in California

Funding Source	Program or Curriculum	Funding Recipient
DASH		California Department of Education, Los Angeles Unified School District, Oakland Unified School District, San Diego Unified School District, San Francisco Unified School District
TPPP	<i>Making Proud Choices!</i>	Community Action Partnership Network of San Luis Obispo County, Inc. (CAPSLO), University of Southern California
TPPP	<i>Be Proud! Be Responsible! Be Protective!</i>	Community Action Partnership Network of San Luis Obispo County, Inc. (CAPSLO)
TPPP	<i>Positive Prevention PLUS</i>	Community Action Partnership Network of San Luis Obispo County, Inc. (CAPSLO), Contra Costa Health Services (CCHS), San Diego Youth Services (SDYS)
TPPP	<i>Families Talking Together</i>	Contra Costa Health Services (CCHS) University of Southern California
TPPP	<i>Get Real</i>	Contra Costa Health Services (CCHS)
TPPP	<i>Reducing the Risk</i>	San Diego Youth Services (SDYS)
TPPP	<i>It's Your Game: Keep it Real</i>	University of Southern California
PREP	<i>A Portrait of Sexuality Education in the States</i>	
PREP	<i>Be Proud! Be Responsible!, ¡Cuidate!, Making Proud Choices!, Power Through Choices, Sexual Health and Adolescent Risk Prevention (SHARP)</i>	The Maternal, Child, and Adolescent Health Division of the California Department of Public Health
PREP	<i>Project Legacy</i>	Children's Hospital Los Angeles (Chla)
PREP	<i>About Us</i>	ETR Associates
PREP	<i>Becoming a Responsible Teen (BART)</i>	California Rural Indian Health Board (CRIHB)
PREP	<i>Native STAND</i>	Riverside-San Bernardino County Indian Health, Inc. (RSBCIHI)
PREP	<i>Students Together Against Negative Decisions (STAND)</i>	Riverside-San Bernardino County Indian Health, Inc. (RSBCIHI)

See stopcse.org/cse-materials-index/ for a menu of examples and analyses exposing the harmful elements to children of specific curricula and other CSE materials.



IV. OVERVIEW OF CALIFORNIA SEX EDUCATION LEGISLATION & GUIDELINES

The following laws and guidelines apply to sex education and how sex education is taught in California.

According to California law EDC Title 2, The California Healthy Youth Act (2018) and Code 51930-51939 (which amended Chap. 5.6 in 2015)ⁱⁱⁱ (up to date as of July 2, 2018)

The purpose of the CHYA is to:

(1) To provide pupils with the knowledge and skills necessary to protect their sexual and reproductive health from HIV and other sexually transmitted infections and from unintended pregnancy.

(2) To provide pupils with the knowledge and skills they need to develop healthy attitudes concerning adolescent growth and development, body image, gender, sexual orientation, relationships, marriage, and family.

(3) To promote understanding of sexuality as a normal part of human development.

(4) To ensure pupils receive integrated, comprehensive, accurate, and unbiased sexual health and HIV prevention instruction and provide educators with clear tools and guidance to accomplish that end.

(5) To provide pupils with the knowledge and skills necessary to have healthy, positive, and safe relationships and behaviors.

Code 51933 - Comprehensive Sexual Health Education^{iv} (effective 2018)

All comprehensive sexual health education and HIV prevention education pursuant to Section 51934, whether taught or supplemented by school district personnel or by outside consultants or guest speakers pursuant to Section 51936, shall satisfy all of the following criteria:

(a) Instruction and materials shall be age appropriate.

(b) All factual information presented shall be medically accurate and objective.

(c) All instruction and materials shall align with and support the purposes of this chapter as set forth in paragraphs (1) to (5), inclusive, of subdivision (b) of Section 51930 and may not be in conflict with them.

(d) (1) Instruction and materials shall be appropriate for use with pupils of all races, genders, sexual orientations, and ethnic and cultural backgrounds, pupils with disabilities, and English learners.

(2) Instruction and materials shall be made available on an equal basis to a pupil who is an English learner, consistent with the existing curriculum and alternative options for an English learner pupil as otherwise provided in this code.

(3) Instruction and materials shall be accessible to pupils with disabilities, including, but not limited to, the provision of a modified curriculum, materials and instruction in alternative formats, and auxiliary aids.

(4) Instruction and materials shall not reflect or promote bias against any person on the basis of any category protected by Section 220.

(5) Instruction and materials shall affirmatively recognize that people have different sexual orientations and, when discussing or providing examples of relationships and couples, shall be inclusive of same-sex relationships.

- (6) Instruction and materials shall teach pupils about gender, gender expression, gender identity, and explore the harm of negative gender stereotypes.
- (e) Instruction and materials shall encourage a pupil to communicate with his or her parents, guardians, and other trusted adults about human sexuality and provide the knowledge and skills necessary to do so.
- (f) Instruction and materials shall teach the value of and prepare pupils to have and maintain committed relationships such as marriage.
- (g) Instruction and materials shall provide pupils with knowledge and skills they need to form healthy relationships that are based on mutual respect and affection, and are free from violence, coercion, and intimidation.
- (h) Instruction and materials shall provide pupils with knowledge and skills for making and implementing healthy decisions about sexuality, including negotiation and refusal skills to assist pupils in overcoming peer pressure and using effective decisionmaking skills to avoid high-risk activities.
- (i) Instruction and materials may not teach or promote religious doctrine.

Code 51934 HIV Prevention Education^v (effective 2018)

- (a) Each school district shall ensure that all pupils in grades 7 to 12, inclusive, receive comprehensive sexual health education and HIV prevention education from instructors trained in the appropriate courses. Each pupil shall receive this instruction at least once in junior high or middle school and at least once in high school. This instruction shall include all of the following:
 - (1) Information on the nature of HIV, as well as other sexually transmitted infections, and their effects on the human body.
 - (2) Information on the manner in which HIV and other sexually transmitted infections are and are not transmitted, including information on the relative risk of infection according to specific behaviors, including sexual activities and injection drug use.
 - (3) Information that abstinence from sexual activity and injection drug use is the only certain way to prevent HIV and other sexually transmitted infections and abstinence from sexual intercourse is the only certain way to prevent unintended pregnancy. This instruction shall provide information about the value of delaying sexual activity while also providing medically accurate information on other methods of preventing HIV and other sexually transmitted infections and pregnancy.
 - (4) Information about the effectiveness and safety of all federal Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved methods that prevent or reduce the risk of contracting HIV and other sexually transmitted infections, including use of antiretroviral medication, consistent with the federal Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
 - (5) Information about the effectiveness and safety of reducing the risk of HIV transmission as a result of injection drug use by decreasing needle use and needle sharing.
 - (6) Information about the treatment of HIV and other sexually transmitted infections, including how antiretroviral therapy can dramatically prolong the lives of many people living with HIV and reduce the likelihood of transmitting HIV to others.
 - (7) Discussion about social views on HIV and AIDS, including addressing unfounded stereotypes and myths regarding HIV and AIDS and people living with HIV. This instruction shall emphasize that successfully treated HIV-positive individuals have a normal life expectancy, all people are at some risk of contracting HIV, and the only way to know if one is HIV-positive is to get tested.
 - (8) Information about local resources, how to access local resources, and pupils' legal rights to access local resources for sexual and reproductive health care such as testing and medical care for HIV and other sexually transmitted infections and pregnancy prevention and care, as well as local resources for assistance with sexual assault and intimate partner violence.
 - (9) Information about the effectiveness and safety of all FDA-approved contraceptive methods in preventing pregnancy, including, but not limited to, emergency contraception. Instruction on pregnancy shall include an objective discussion of all legally available pregnancy outcomes, including, but not limited to, all of the following:
 - (A) Parenting, adoption, and abortion.
 - (B) Information on the law on surrendering physical custody of a minor child 72 hours of age or younger, pursuant to Section 1255.7 of the Health and Safety Code and Section 271.5 of the Penal Code.

(C) The importance of prenatal care.

(10) Information about sexual harassment, sexual assault, sexual abuse, and human trafficking.

Information on human trafficking shall include information on the prevalence, nature, and strategies to reduce the risk of human trafficking, techniques to set healthy boundaries, and how to safely seek assistance.

(11) Information about adolescent relationship abuse and intimate partner violence, including the early warning signs thereof.

(b) A school district may provide comprehensive sexual health education or HIV prevention education consisting of age-appropriate instruction earlier than grade 7 using instructors trained in the appropriate courses. A school district that elects to offer comprehensive sexual health education or HIV prevention education earlier than grade 7 may provide age appropriate and medically accurate information on any of the general topics contained in paragraphs (1) to (11), inclusive, of subdivision (a).

Code 51935 and 51936 HIV Training^{vi} (effective 2016)

(a) A school district shall cooperatively plan and conduct in-service training for all school district personnel that provide HIV prevention education, through regional planning, joint powers agreements, or contract services.

(b) In developing and providing in-service training, a school district shall cooperate and collaborate with the teachers of the district who provide HIV prevention education and with the department.

(c) In-service training shall be conducted periodically to enable school district personnel to learn new developments in the scientific understanding of HIV. In-service training shall be voluntary for school district personnel who have demonstrated expertise or received in-service training from the department or federal Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

(d) A school district may expand HIV in-service training to cover the topic of comprehensive sexual health education in order for school district personnel who provide comprehensive sexual health education to learn new developments in the scientific understanding of sexual health.

51936

School districts may contract with outside consultants or guest speakers, including those who have developed multilingual curricula or curricula accessible to persons with disabilities, to deliver comprehensive sexual health education and HIV prevention education or to provide training for school district personnel. All outside consultants and guest speakers shall have expertise in comprehensive sexual health education and HIV prevention education and have knowledge of the most recent medically accurate research on the relevant topic or topics covered in their instruction.

Code 51937-51939 Notice and Parental Excuse (effective 2016)^{vii}

51937

It is the intent of the Legislature to encourage pupils to communicate with their parents or guardians about human sexuality and HIV and to respect the rights of parents or guardians to supervise their children's education on these subjects. The Legislature intends to create a streamlined process to make it easier for parents and guardians to review materials and evaluation tools related to comprehensive sexual health education and HIV prevention education, and, if they wish, to excuse their children from participation in all or part of that instruction or evaluation. The Legislature recognizes that while parents and guardians overwhelmingly support medically accurate, comprehensive sex education, parents and guardians have the ultimate responsibility for imparting values regarding human sexuality to their children.

51938.

(a) A parent or guardian of a pupil has the right to excuse their child from all or part of comprehensive sexual health education, HIV prevention education, and assessments related to that education through a passive consent ("opt-out") process. A school district shall not require active parental consent ("opt-in") for comprehensive sexual health education and HIV prevention education.

(b) At the beginning of each school year, or, for a pupil who enrolls in a school after the beginning of the school year, at the time of that pupil's enrollment, each school district shall notify the parent or guardian of each pupil about instruction in comprehensive sexual health education and HIV

prevention education and research on pupil health behaviors and risks planned for the coming year. The notice shall do all of the following:

- (1) Advise the parent or guardian that written and audiovisual educational materials used in comprehensive sexual health education and HIV prevention education are available for inspection.
 - (2) Advise the parent or guardian whether the comprehensive sexual health education or HIV prevention education will be taught by school district personnel or by outside consultants. A school district may provide comprehensive sexual health education or HIV prevention education, to be taught by outside consultants, and may hold an assembly to deliver comprehensive sexual health education or HIV prevention education by guest speakers, but if it elects to provide comprehensive sexual health education or HIV prevention education in either of these manners, the notice shall include the date of the instruction, the name of the organization or affiliation of each guest speaker, and information stating the right of the parent or guardian to request a copy of this section, Section 51933, and Section 51934. If arrangements for this instruction are made after the beginning of the school year, notice shall be made by mail or another commonly used method of notification, no fewer than 14 days before the instruction is delivered.
 - (3) Include information explaining the parent's or guardian's right to request a copy of this chapter.
 - (4) Advise the parent or guardian that the parent or guardian has the right to excuse their child from comprehensive sexual health education and HIV prevention education and that in order to excuse their child they must state their request in writing to the school district.
- (c) Notwithstanding Section 51513, anonymous, voluntary, and confidential research and evaluation tools to measure pupils' health behaviors and risks, including tests, questionnaires, and surveys containing age-appropriate questions about the pupil's attitudes concerning or practices relating to sex, may be administered to any pupil in grades 7 to 12, inclusive. A parent or guardian has the right to excuse their child from the test, questionnaire, or survey through a passive consent ("opt-out") process. A school district shall not require active parental consent ("opt-in") for these tests, questionnaires, or surveys in grades 7 to 12, inclusive. Parents or guardians shall be notified in writing that this test, questionnaire, or survey is to be administered, given the opportunity to review the test, questionnaire, or survey if they wish, notified of their right to excuse their child from the test, questionnaire, or survey, and informed that in order to excuse their child they must state their request in writing to the school district.
- (d) The use of outside consultants or guest speakers as described in paragraph (2) of subdivision (b) is within the discretion of the school district.

51939.

- (a) A pupil may not attend any class in comprehensive sexual health education or HIV prevention education, or participate in any anonymous, voluntary, and confidential test, questionnaire, or survey on pupil health behaviors and risks, if the school has received a written request from the pupil's parent or guardian excusing the pupil from participation.
- (b) A pupil may not be subject to disciplinary action, academic penalty, or other sanction if the pupil's parent or guardian declines to permit the pupil to receive comprehensive sexual health education or HIV prevention education or to participate in anonymous, voluntary, and confidential tests, questionnaires, or surveys on pupil health behaviors and risks.
- (c) While comprehensive sexual health education, HIV prevention education, or anonymous, voluntary, and confidential test, questionnaire, or survey on pupil health behaviors and risks is being administered, an alternative educational activity shall be made available to pupils whose parents or guardians have requested that they not receive the instruction or participate in the test, questionnaire, or survey.

Code 51100 - Parental Involvement (effective 1999 and 2004, up to date 2018)^{viii}

The Legislature finds and declares all of the following:

- It is essential to our democratic form of government that parents and guardians of school age children attending public schools and other citizens participate in improving public education institutions. Specifically, involving parents and guardians of pupils in the education process is fundamental to a healthy system of public education.
- Family and school collaborative efforts are most effective when they involve parents and guardians in a variety of roles at all grade levels, from preschool through high school.

- Right to examine the curriculum materials of the class or classes in which their child is enrolled.

Age of Majority =

Based on California law, anyone under the age of 18 is considered a minor, while those 18 years old and older are considered adults.^{ix}

Age of Consent =

In California, the age when children can legally consent or agree to sex is 18.^x



V. PARENTAL RIGHTS AT RISK IN CALIFORNIA

Warning! Most CSE programs put parental rights at risk by either encouraging or requiring that parents not be notified and/or by instructing children how to access such things as abortion, contraception and other so-called health services **without parental notification or consent.**

It is particularly dangerous to encourage students in this way, particularly considering the fact the laws often support what is being taught in CSE programs. For example:

Without notifying or receiving consent from their parents, minor children in California may consent to and receive:

- All contraceptive services
- All STI (sexually transmitted infection) services
- All prenatal care services

Abortion services: While California law states that parental consent is required for abortion services, court orders have set that aside, so that policy is not enforced.



VI. NEWS HEADLINES FROM CALIFORNIA

June 26, 2018 - **Most Parents Want Comprehensive Sex Ed, But Protests Are Getting Louder**
<https://rewire.news/article/2018/06/26/parents-sex-ed-protests/>

April 18, 2018 - **“California’s New Sex-Ed Curriculum Is About To Roll Out...What You Need To Know”**
<https://www.redstate.com/kiradavis/2018/04/18/californias-new-sex-ed-curriculum-roll-out...what-need-know/>

March 30, 2017 - "Parents protest "graphic" sex ed curriculum in Calif. Schools"

<https://www.cbsnews.com/news/parents-protest-graphic-sex-ed-curriculum-changes-cupertino-california-schools/>

Mar 9, 2018 - "Comprehensive Sex Education IN ALL GRADES is coming to CA Schools"

<https://patch.com/california/sanjuancapistrano/comprehensive-sex-education-all-grades-coming-ca-schools>

May 18, 2017 - "Complaints about sex education classes escalate"

<http://www.sandiegouniontribune.com/news/education/sd-me-sex-education-20170517-story.html>

June 9, 2017 - "The sex-ed tumult: Updated school curriculum and process for adopting it draw fire" <https://www.paloaltoonline.com/news/2017/06/09/editorial-the-sex-ed-tumult>

July 24, 2017 - "Upset parents start petition against San Diego Unified's sex education curriculum" <http://www.10news.com/news/upset-parents-start-petition-against-san-diego-unifieds-sex-education-cirriculum>

July 25, 2017 - "San Diego Unified tackles sex education, Muslim anti-bullying, lead in water"

<http://www.10news.com/news/san-diego-unified-tackles-sex-ed-muslim-anti-bullying-lead-issues>



VII. OPT-OUT FORM

By signing a parental non-consent form, also known as an opt-out form, parents can protect their children from being subjected to harmful CSE programs. Download and print the provided form and modify it as needed (see included instructions). Sign it and take it to your child's school, and ask that it be put on file as part of your child's permanent record and that all teachers and instructors be notified.

Sample opt-out forms, one provided by Liberty Counsel and another provided by The California Healthy Youth Act, along with instructions for use, can be found at Stopcse.org/california



VIII. GET INVOLVED TO STOP CSE

You can get involved to stop CSE and protect the health and innocence of children across the U.S. and in countries around the world:

1. Sign the Stop CSE petition at stopcse.org/petition/
2. Watch the "War Against Children" documentary and share this link to the documentary with your friends and neighbors at stopcse.org/film/
3. Connect with others in your state who are working to Stop CSE in your schools to see how you can get involved. Go to stopcse.org/California to connect.



IX. RESOURCES

- California State Legislative site - <https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/home.xhtml>
- California Department of Education site - <https://www.cde.ca.gov/>
- Direct link to California Healthy Youth Act codes 51930-51939 on state site – (Also see codes through 51950)
http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displayText.xhtml?lawCode=EDC&division=4.&title=2.&part=28.&chapter=5.6.&article=1.
- Parental Rights under code 51100 – 51102 on state site -
http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displayText.xhtml?lawCode=EDC&division=4.&title=2.&part=28.&chapter=1.5.&article=1
- Definitions of clarification code 51931
http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displayText.xhtml?lawCode=EDC&division=4.&title=2.&part=28.&chapter=5.6.&article=1
- Legislation websites by state - <https://www.congress.gov/state-legislature-websites>
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Resource TPPP funding page -
<https://www.hhs.gov/ash/oah/grant-programs/teen-pregnancy-prevention-program-tpp/current-grantees/index.html>
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Resource other state funding -
<https://www.acf.hhs.gov/fysb/resource-library/search#?area%5B1981%5D=1981&type%5B5168%5D=5168&sort=recent&ajax=1>

Additional Resources:

- DOCUMENTARY: *The War on Children: The Comprehensive Sexuality Education Agenda* (FWI Documentary) – <https://stopcse.org>
- STUDY: Re-Examining the Evidence: School-based Comprehensive Sex Education in the United States (IRE Study) – www.sexedreport.org
- REPORT: An Evidence-Based Response to a Critique of Abstinence Education (IRE Report) - https://www.comprehensivesexualityeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/IRE_Response_To_Santelli_Article_4-20-18.pdf



X. CONNECT WITH OTHERS

Let us put you in contact with other people and organizations who are actively involved in helping to protect the health and innocence of children.

Fill out the contact form on www.stopcse.org/california or email us your name, city, state, school district, and any questions or concerns you may have and we will put you in contact with people from your state or one of our national representatives.

Email Address: StopCSE@familywatch.org

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ⁱ U.S. Department of Health and Human Services <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/fysb/resource-library/search#?area%5B1981%5D=1981&type%5B5168%5D=5168&sort=recent&ajax=1>

ⁱⁱ <https://www.hhs.gov/ash/oah/grant-programs/teen-pregnancy-prevention-program-tpp/about/index.html>

ⁱⁱⁱ California Healthy Youth Act

http://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/codes_displayText.xhtml?lawCode=EDC&division=4.&title=2.&part=28.&chapter=5.6.&article=1.

^{iv} Code 51933 Required Comprehensive Sexual Health Education

http://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/codes_displayText.xhtml?lawCode=EDC&division=4.&title=2.&part=28.&chapter=5.6.&article=2.

^v 51934 HIV Prevention Education code

http://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/codes_displayText.xhtml?lawCode=EDC&division=4.&title=2.&part=28.&chapter=5.6.&article=2.

^{vi} HIV In-Service Training code 51935-51936

http://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/codes_displayText.xhtml?lawCode=EDC&division=4.&title=2.&part=28.&chapter=5.6.&article=3.

^{vii} Notice and Parental Excuse 51937-51939

http://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/codes_displayText.xhtml?lawCode=EDC&division=4.&title=2.&part=28.&chapter=5.6.&article=4.

^{viii} Parental Involvement 51100

http://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/codes_displayText.xhtml?lawCode=EDC&division=4.&title=2.&part=28.&chapter=1.5.&article=1.

^{ix} Age of Majority <https://www.legalmatch.com/law-library/article/age-of-consent-by-state.html?intakeredesigned=1>

^x Age of Consent <http://statelaws.findlaw.com/family-laws/legal-ages.html>