

MINNESOTA STATE PROFILE

Prepared with an interest in protecting the health and innocence of children, this profile provides an overview of sex education in Minnesota, including:

- I. Chart showing [legal requirements for sex education](#) in this state
- II. [Profile of federal funding](#) the state has been awarded for sex education
- III. Chart of federally funded [programs/curricula used in state schools](#)
- IV. Overview of the state's [sex education legislation/guidelines](#)
- V. List of [how parental rights are being undermined](#) in this state
- VI. [News articles](#) regarding sex education in the state
- VII. [Opt-out form](#) to protect your child from comprehensive sexuality education (CSE)
- VIII. Suggestions for how you can [help protect child health and stop CSE](#)
- IX. [Resources](#) for up-to-date information about sex education in this state
- X. Contact information to [connect with others](#) who are concerned about this issue.



I. LEGAL REQUIREMENTS FOR SEX EDUCATION IN MINNESOTA

| LEGISLATIVE REQUIREMENTS | YES | NO | N/A | LEGISLATIVE CODE |
|---|-----|----|-----|------------------|
| Sex Education Required | | X | | 120B.021 |
| Sex Education Optional | X | | | 121A.23 |
| If/When Provided, Sexual Education Must: | | | | |
| Be Medically Accurate* | X | | | 121A.23(1&2) |
| Be Age Appropriate | | | X | |
| Be Evidence-based | | | X | |
| Be Culturally Appropriate and Unbiased | | | X | |
| Reference/Stress Abstinence** | X | | | 121A.23(2) |
| Include HIV Education | X | | | 121A.23 |
| Be LGBTQ Inclusive | | | X | |
| Include Safety Against Sexual Abuse | | | X | |
| Parental Role in Sexual Education: | | | | |
| Parents Must be Notified | | | X | |
| Opt-In | | | X | |
| Access to Curriculum | X | | | 120B.20 |
| Must be Involved with Process | X | | | 121A.23(5) |
| Opt-Out Option | X | | | 120B.20 |

*See each state's definition of "medically accurate."

**While requirement may say "abstinence-based" or to "stress abstinence" as the standard, many CSE programs only mention abstinence in passing; they don't establish abstinence as the expected standard and fail to emphasize abstinence as the only sure way to protect against pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases, including AIDS.

Note: This state profile has been prepared by Family Watch International and the Protect Child Health Coalition. While the information provided is as accurate as possible and is updated annually, **check the Resources listed below for any updates.** Also, **please alert us** if you are aware of any changes, proposed legislation or issues regarding CSE that may be occurring in your state by completing the contact form at StopCSE.org/minnesota or by emailing StopCSE@FamilyWatch.org.



II. MINNESOTA SEX EDUCATION FEDERAL FUNDING PROFILE

Federal Government Programs and Grants Awarded for Minnesota

WARNING: While grant requirements may state that curricula/programs are to be “evidence based” or “medically accurate” in order to receive funding, research shows that, often, funds go to curricula/programs that are ineffective (See SexEdReport.org). In addition, content analyses show that many programs (Link to harmful CSE elements chart) normalize teen sex, encourage sexual pleasure-seeking, condone early sexual debut and promote high-risk sexual behaviors. **It is important to look at the actual content of every curricula rather than relying on labels assigned to them.**

DASH—Division of Adolescent and School Health, a division of the Centers for Disease Prevention (CDC), works with community partners to provide training and resource development for so-called “HIV, STD, and pregnancy prevention” programs in school-based and community settings.

- Minnesota received DASH funds totaling \$339,981 in fiscal year 2016.

PREP—The Personal Responsibility Education Programs, under the Family and Youth Services Bureau (FYSB), provides grants for sex education programs that are sometimes called “abstinence plus” programs and that focus on “both abstinence and contraception.”

- Minnesota received PREP funds totaling \$818,071 in fiscal year 2017.ⁱ

SRAE—Sexual Risk Avoidance Education grants go to curricula/programs that emphasize risk avoidance and teach youth to voluntarily refrain from non-marital sexual activity and other risky behaviors. Note: See warning above.

- Minnesota received NO SRAE program funds in 2016.

Title V—The TITLE V State Abstinence Education Grant Program funds abstinence education and mentoring to promote abstinence. However, note that at least one Title V program promotes promiscuity as healthy and normal. As noted above, **it is important to look at the actual content of the curricula.**

- Minnesota received a Title V award totaling \$812,992 in fiscal year 2017.

TPP—The Teen Pregnancy Prevention program, through the Office of Adolescent Health (OAH), funds comprehensive sex education programs for children aged 10 to 19. Note: Research shows that most TPP programs are ineffective at reducing pregnancy rates and some even increase risk. (See SexEdReport.org)

- Minnesota received \$1,499,999 in funding for years 2015-2019.ⁱⁱ



III. FEDERALLY FUNDED SEX EDUCATION PROGRAMS IN MINNESOTA

Note: Programs in **red** text have been analyzed and found to contain harmful content for children. Programs not in red may or may not have harmful content.

See examples exposing harmful content in various CSE curricula and materials at www.stopcse.org/cse-materials-index/. For example, the analysis of [Making a Difference](#), shows CSE programs sexualize children and encourage promiscuity and risky sexual behavior, typically without providing medically accurate information about the long-term risks associated with early sexual debut and experimentation.

Federally Funded Sex Education Programs / Curricula in Minnesota

| FUNDING SOURCE | PROGRAM OR CURRICULUM | FUNDING RECIPIENT |
|----------------|--|---|
| DASH | Health Education Curriculum Analysis Tool | Minnesota DOE |
| TPPP | Adult Identity Mentoring (Project AIM) | Hennepin County Human Services and Public Health Department |
| TPPP | Making Proud Choices! | Hennepin County Human Services and Public Health Department |
| TPPP | All4You! | Hennepin County Human Services and Public Health Department |
| TPPP | Be Proud! Be Responsible! | Hennepin County Human Services and Public Health Department |
| TPPP | Reducing the Risk | Hennepin County Human Services and Public Health Department |
| TPPP | Safer Sex Initiative (SSI) | Hennepin County Human Services and Public Health Department |
| PREP | Teen Outreach Program (TOP) Making Proud Choices! ¡Cuídate! Sexual Health and Adolescent Risk Prevention (SHARP) Safer Sex Intervention (SSI) | The Minnesota Department of Health |
| TITLE V | Adult Identity Mentoring (Project AIM) It's That Easy! Making a Difference! Division of Indian Work, Live It! Youth and Family Components Teen Outreach Program (TOP) | Minnesota Department of Health |

See stopcse.org/cse-materials-index/ for a menu of examples and analyses exposing the harmful elements to children of specific curricula and other CSE materials.



IV. OVERVIEW OF MINNESOTA SEX EDUCATION LEGISLATION & GUIDELINES

The following laws and guidelines apply to sex education and how sex education is taught in Minnesota.

According to Minnesota (As of July 2, 2018) Statutesⁱⁱⁱ and Education Code^{iv}

- Sexual Education is not required^v
- The school board and Superintendent oversee courses, materials and curriculum^{vi}

120B.20 Parental Rights^{vii}

- Each school district shall have a procedure for a parent or guardian to review the content of the instructional materials to be provided to a minor child and, if the parent or guardian objects to the content, to make reasonable arrangements with school personnel for alternative instruction.

121A.23 HIV^{viii}

The commissioner of education, in consultation with the commissioner of health, shall assist districts in developing and implementing a program to prevent and reduce the risk of sexually transmitted infections and diseases, including but not exclusive to human immune deficiency virus and human papilloma virus. Each district must have a program that includes at least:

- (1) planning materials, guidelines, and other technically accurate and updated information;
 - (2) a comprehensive, technically accurate, and updated curriculum that includes helping students to abstain from sexual activity until marriage;
 - (3) cooperation and coordination among districts and SCs;
 - (4) a targeting of adolescents, especially those who may be at high risk of contracting sexually transmitted infections and diseases, for prevention efforts;
 - (5) involvement of parents and other community members;
 - (6) in-service training for appropriate district staff and school board members;
 - (7) collaboration with state agencies, local community health services and organizations having a sexually transmitted infection and disease prevention or sexually transmitted infection and disease risk reduction program;
- District programs must not conflict with the health and wellness curriculum developed under Laws 1987, chapter 398, article 5, section 2, subdivision 7.
 - Districts may accept funds for sexually transmitted infection and disease prevention programs developed and implemented under this section from public and private sources including public health funds and foundations, department professional development funds, federal block grants or other federal or state grants

Age of Majority =

Based on Minnesota law, anyone under the age of 18 is considered a minor, while those 18 years old and older are considered adults. ^{ix}

Age of Consent =

In Minnesota, the age when children can legally consent or agree to sex is 16.^x



V. PARENTAL RIGHTS AT RISK IN MINNESOTA

Warning! Most CSE programs put parental rights at risk by either encouraging or requiring that parents not be notified and/or by instructing children how to access such things as abortion, contraception and other so-called health services **without parental notification or consent**.

It is particularly dangerous to encourage students in this way, especially considering the fact that the laws often support what is being taught in CSE programs. For example:

Without notifying or receiving consent from their parents, minor children in Minnesota may consent to and receive:

- All contraceptive services*
- All STI (sexually transmitted infection) services*
- All prenatal care services*

*Health care providers may inform the minor's parents, but are not required to do so.

In Minnesota, parental consent is required for: Abortion services



VI. NEWS HEADLINES FROM MINNESOTA

May 14, 2018 – “Minnesota should mandate affirmative-consent education in high school,” <https://www.minnpost.com/community-voices/2018/05/minnesota-should-mandate-affirmative-consent-education-high-school/>

March 30, 2018 — “Bill would mandate affirmative-consent instruction for all Minnesota public high school students” <https://www.minnpost.com/education/2018/03/bill-would-mandate-affirmative-consent-instruction-all-minnesota-public-high-school/>

April 29, 2017- “Why the high STD rates, Blue Earth County? Answer doesn't come easy” http://www.mankatofreepress.com/news/why-the-high-std-rates-blue-earth-county-answer-doesn/article_58f83ef0-2c6a-11e7-88d8-a30c0f001e7b.html

May 4, 2008- “Sex ed curricula all over the map in Minnesota”
https://www.mprnews.org/story/2008/05/02/sex_ed



VII. OPT-OUT FORM

By signing a parental non-consent form, also known as an opt-out form, parents can protect their children from being subjected to harmful CSE programs. Download and print the provided form and modify it as needed (see included instructions). Sign it and take it to your child's school, and ask that it be put on file as part of your child's permanent record and that all teachers and instructors be notified.

A sample opt-out form, provided by Liberty Counsel, along with instructions for use, can be found at: stopcse.org/minnesota



VIII. GET INVOLVED TO STOP CSE

You can get involved to stop CSE and protect the health and innocence of children across the U.S. and in countries around the world:

1. Sign the Stop CSE petition at stopcse.org/petition/
2. Watch the “War Against Children” documentary and share this link to the documentary with your friends and neighbors at stopcse.org/film/
3. Connect with others in your state who are working to Stop CSE in your schools to see how you can get involved. Go to stopcse.org/Minnesota to connect.



IX. RESOURCES

- Minnesota Sexual Education Guidelines - <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/2017/cite/121A.23>
- Minnesota Education Codes - <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?view=part&header=EDUCATION+CODE%3A+PREKINDERGARTEN+--+GRADE+12>
- Minnesota Statutes - <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/>
- Legislation websites by state - <https://www.congress.gov/state-legislature-websites>
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Resource TPPP page - <https://www.hhs.gov/ash/oah/grant-programs/teen-pregnancy-prevention-program-tpp/current-grantees/index.html>
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Resource other state funding - <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/fysb/resource-library/search#?area%5B1981%5D=1981&type%5B5168%5D=5168&sort=recent&ajax=1>
- TPPP Funding - <https://www.hhs.gov/ash/oah/grant-programs/teen-pregnancy-prevention-program-tpp/about/index.html>
- Abstinence Education Grant Program Medical Accuracy Guide - https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/fysb/medical_accuracy_aegp.pdf

Additional Resources:

- DOCUMENTARY: *The War on Children: The Comprehensive Sexuality Education Agenda* (FWI Documentary) – <https://stopcse.org>
- STUDY: Re-Examining the Evidence: School-based Comprehensive Sex Education in the United States (IRE Study) – www.sexedreport.org
- REPORT: An Evidence-Based Response to a Critique of Abstinence Education (IRE Report) - https://www.comprehensivesexualityeducation.org/wp-content/uploads/IRE_Response_To_Santelli_Article_4-20-18.pdf



X. CONNECT WITH OTHERS

Let us put you in contact with other people and organizations who are actively involved in helping to protect the health and innocence of children.

Fill out the contact form on www.stopcse.org/minnesota or email us your name, city, state, school district, and any questions or concerns you may have and we will put you in contact with people from your state or one of our national representatives.

Email Address: StopCSE@familywatch.org

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ⁱ U.S. Department of Health and Human Services <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/fysb/resource-library/search#?area%5B1981%5D=1981&type%5B5168%5D=5168&sort=recent&ajax=1>

ⁱⁱ <https://www.hhs.gov/ash/oah/grant-programs/teen-pregnancy-prevention-program-tpp/about/index.html>

ⁱⁱⁱ <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/>

^{iv} <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?view=part&header=EDUCATION+CODE%3A+PREKINDERGARTEN+-+GRADE+12>

^v <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=120B.021&year=2017>

^{vi} <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=120B.11> , <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=120B.10&year=2017>

^{vii} <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=120B.20>

^{viii} <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/?id=121A.23&year=2017>

^{ix} <http://statelaws.findlaw.com/family-laws/legal-ages.html>

^x <https://www.legalmatch.com/law-library/article/age-of-consent-by-state.html?intakeredesigned=1>